I MINA'BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2007 (FIRST) Regular Session

Resolution No. 24 (LS)

As amended by the author.

Introduced by:

James V. Espaldon
A. R. Unpingco
J. T. Won Pat
Frank F. Blas, Jr.
Edward J.B. Calvo
Mark Forbes
Judith Paulette Guthertz
Frank T. Ishizaki
J. A. Lujan
Tina Rose Muña Barnes
A. B. Palacios, Sr.
v. c. pangelinan
R. J. Respicio
David L.G. Shimizu
Ray Tenorio

Relative to recognizing the heroic efforts of Filipino-American Veterans of World War II, to supporting passage of the "Filipino Veterans Equity Act of 2007", and to petitioning the 110th United States Congress to pass said Act together with a companion measure introduced as Senate Bill No. 57.

BE IT RESOLVED BY I MINA BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN 1 **GUÅHAN:** 2 3 WHEREAS, the "Filipino Veterans Equity Act of 2007" was introduced in the 110th Congress as Senate Bill No. 57 on January 4, 2007, and House 4 5 Resolution No. 760 was introduced on January 31, 2007; and WHEREAS, HR No. 760, along with its companion Bill, S. 57, seeks "To 6 7 amend Title 38, United States Code, to deem certain service in the organized 8 military forces of the Government of the Commonwealth of the Philippines 9 and the Philippine Scouts to have been active service for purposes of benefits under programs administered by the Secretary of Veterans Affairs"; and 10 WHEREAS, the United States Department of Veterans Affairs and the 11 12 Philippine Government estimated, in January of 2007, that there were five thousand (5,000) Filipino World War II veterans living throughout the United 13 States and on Guam, and approximately fifteen thousand (15,000) living in 14 their homeland of the Philippines; and 15 WHEREAS, these veterans, though soldiers of the Philippine 16 Commonwealth Army before the outbreak of WWII, were American 17 Nationals and were drafted, as directed by President Franklin Roosevelt, into 18 the United States Military service effective July 26, 1941; and 19 20 WHEREAS, before the Rescission Act (Public Law 79-301, now U.S. Code Title 38, Sec. 107) was enacted on February 18, 1946, Filipino veterans 21 were considered U.S. veterans by the U.S. Veterans Administration because 22

they were nationals of the United States who fought shoulder to shoulder

with American soldiers under the U.S. flag under the direction of U.S. military

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- 1 leaders through July 4, 1946, the date of the creation of the Republic of the
- 2 Philippines; and
- 3 WHEREAS, despite signing the Rescission Act, President Harry S.
- 4 Truman expressed displeasure with those provisions that limited the
- 5 availability of veterans' benefits to soldiers of the Philippine Army who were
- 6 drafted by the United States. Truman stated at the signing, "Enactment of
- 7 (the) legislation (does) not release the United States from its moral obligation
- 8 to provide for the heroic Philippine Army veterans who sacrificed so much for
- 9 the common cause during the war"; and
- 10 WHEREAS, on May 18, 1946, President Truman transmitted to
- 11 Congress a draft Bill that sought to restore veterans' benefits to the affected
- 12 Filipino soldiers; the Bill was passed by the Senate but foundered in the
- 13 closing days of the Seventy-ninth (79th) Congress; the President resubmitted
- 14 the Bill on July 1, 1947, but to no avail; and
- 15 WHEREAS, sixty-one (61) years have passed since this recognized
- 16 injustice stripped the affected Filipino soldiers of their rightfully earned
- 17 benefits; and
- 18 **WHEREAS**, in 1990, as a result of their individual military service with
- 19 the United States during WWII, some twenty-four thousand (24,000) Filipino-
- 20 American Veterans were naturalized as U.S. citizens under Section 405 of the
- 21 "Immigration & Nationality Act of 1990"; and
- 22 WHEREAS, in the year 2000, pursuant to U.S. Public Law 106-419,
- 23 Filipino-American Veterans of WWII were made eligible for burial with full

- 1 military honors in national cemeteries as recognized veterans of the United
- 2 States; and
- 3 **WHEREAS**, U.S. Public Law 108-170 authorizes Filipino-American
- 4 Veterans to receive patient care in hospitals, clinics, and nursing homes
- 5 administered by the U.S. Veterans Administration; and
- 6 WHEREAS, the Filipino Veterans Equity Act, originally introduced in
- 7 1993 in the 103rd Congress by the Honorable Daniel K. Inouye, Senator from
- 8 Hawaii, in the Senate and the Honorable Nancy Pelosi, Congresswoman from
- 9 California in the House, has been reintroduced in every subsequent Congress;
- 10 and
- 11 WHEREAS, veterans affected by the Rescission Act, estimated at one
- 12 hundred twenty thousand (120,000), were Filipino-American heroes of WWII,
- 13 who endured atrocities such as the storied Bataan Death March while
- 14 remaining loyal to the United States; and
- 15 **WHEREAS**, the survivors of these men of valor are today well into their
- 16 eighties (80's) and the number of Filipino-American Veterans of WWII is
- declining as they fall to the march of time; and
- 18 WHEREAS, Members of Congress have clearly recognized the need to
- 19 rectify this injustice through reintroduction of the Filipino Veterans Equity
- 20 Act, beginning with the 103rd and each succeeding Congress; the inclusion of
- 21 Section 405 of the "Immigration & Nationality Act of 1990"; the passage of
- 22 P.L. 106-419; and the passing of P.L. 108-170, that affords Filipino-American
- 23 Veterans care in VA hospitals; thus illustrating the obligation for Congress to

- 1 honor the unfulfilled promise by the United States of America to these loyal
- 2 and honorable veterans; now, therefore, be it
- 3 **RESOLVED,** that I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan does
- 4 hereby, on behalf of the people of Guam, recognize the heroism of Filipino-
- 5 American Veterans of World War II; and be it further
- 6 **RESOLVED,** that I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan does
- 7 hereby, on behalf of the people of Guam, express its wholehearted support for
- 8 passage of the "Filipino Veterans Equity Act of 2007"; and be it further
- 9 **RESOLVED**, that I Mina'Bente Nuebi Na Liheslaturan Guåhan does
- 10 hereby, on behalf of the people of Guam, petition the 110th United States
- 11 Congress to pass House Resolution 760 and its companion measure, Senate
- 12 Bill 57; and be it further
- 13 **RESOLVED**, that the Speaker certify, and the Secretary of the
- 14 Legislature attest to, the adoption hereof, and that copies of the same be
- 15 thereafter transmitted to the Honorable Congressman Bob Filner, (D,
- 16 California) Chairman, U.S. House of Representatives Veterans' Affairs
- 17 Committee and Sponsor of HR 760; to the Honorable Senator Daniel Inouye,
- 18 (D, Hawaii), Member, Senate Veterans' Affairs Committee and Sponsor of S.B.
- 19 57; to the Honorable Congressman Steve Buyer, (R, Indiana) Ranking
- 20 Member, House Veterans' Affairs Committee; to the Honorable Senator
- 21 Daniel K. Akaka, (D, Hawaii) Chairman, U.S. Senate Committee on Veterans'
- 22 Affairs; to the Honorable Senator Larry Craig; (R, Idaho) Ranking Member,
- 23 Senate Veterans' Affairs Committee; to the Honorable Nancy Pelosi, Speaker
- of the United States House of Representatives; to the Honorable Robert C.

- 1 Byrd, President Pro Tempore, United States Senate; to the Honorable R. James
- 2 Nicholson, U.S. Secretary of Veterans' Affairs; to the Honorable George W.
- 3 Bush, President of the United States of America; to the Honorable Madeleine
- 4 Z. Bordallo, Guam's Congressional Delegate, U. S. House of Representatives;
- 5 and to the Honorable Felix P. Camacho, I Maga'lahen Guåhan.

DULY AND REGULARLY ADOPTED BY I MINA BENTE NUEBI NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN ON THE 23RD DAY OF AUGUST 2007.

MARK FORBES
Speaker

RAY TENORIO Senator and

Secretary of the Legislature